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### Framing poverty

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## Stellingen behorende bij het proefschrift

### **Framing poverty**

An institutional entrepreneurship approach to poverty alleviation through tourism

Hendrie Adji Kusworo

1. Regardless of the tourism development policies in poverty alleviation, there are structural imperfections partly as a result of policies neglecting individual actors (this thesis).
2. The success to move out from poverty depends upon opportunity provided by structure and the poor (Narayan & Petesch, 2006).
3. Living atrocity tourism inherently including the ‘responsiveness’ and ‘nowness’ notions of poverty makes available the association of tourism, poverty and poverty alleviation (this thesis).
4. The rise of corporate social responsibility practices among tourism businesspeople creates a wider opportunity to the poor to move out of poverty (this thesis).
5. Knowledge-relation connectedness generates institutional resources for institutional entrepreneurs to be involved in institution development (this thesis).
6. Individual Opportunity Nexus (ION) links actor and structure through recognition, discovery and creation of business opportunity (Pacheco et al., 2010).
7. Institutional-Individual Opportunity Nexus (IION) links actor and structure through recognition, modification and creation of institutional opportunity (this thesis).
8. The institutional entrepreneurship approach enables the knowledge-relation connectedness of institutional entrepreneurs to recognise, modify or create institutional opportunities (this thesis).
9. Tourism standard and certification schemes integrating social concerns and living atrocity tourism have the potential to provide alternative institutions for poverty alleviation (this thesis).
10. Flowing water from one edge will never succeed in reaching the other without proper means.